#### CONTAMINANTS IN SPORT FISH: THE BAY IN A STATEWIDE CONTEXT Aroon Melwani

San Francisco Estuary Institute

#### **RMP**ANNUAL MEETING PROGRAM Pollutant Effects on Aquatic Life



# Background

#### Problem

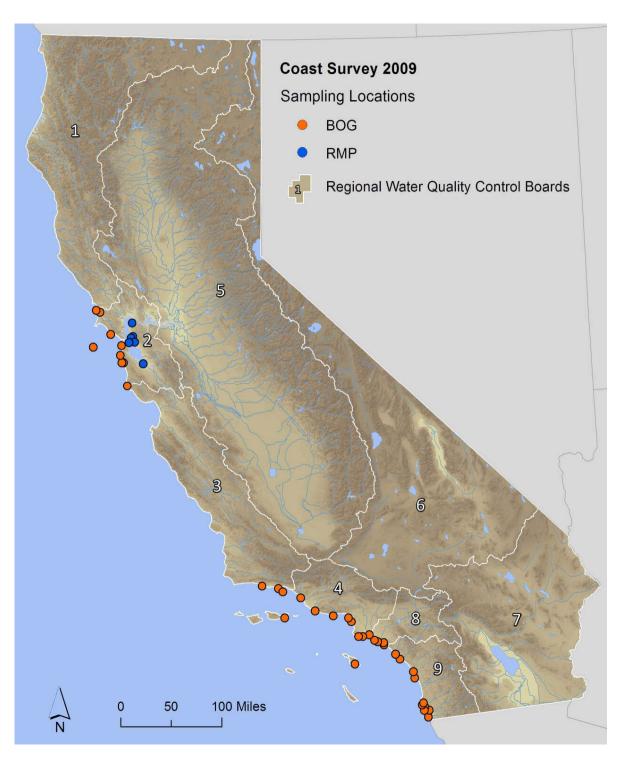
- Lack of statewide information on contaminants in sport fish
- Lack of safe eating guidelines
- New SWAMP monitoring began
  in 2007
- \$750,000 to \$1 million per year
- Five-year program to cover all water body types





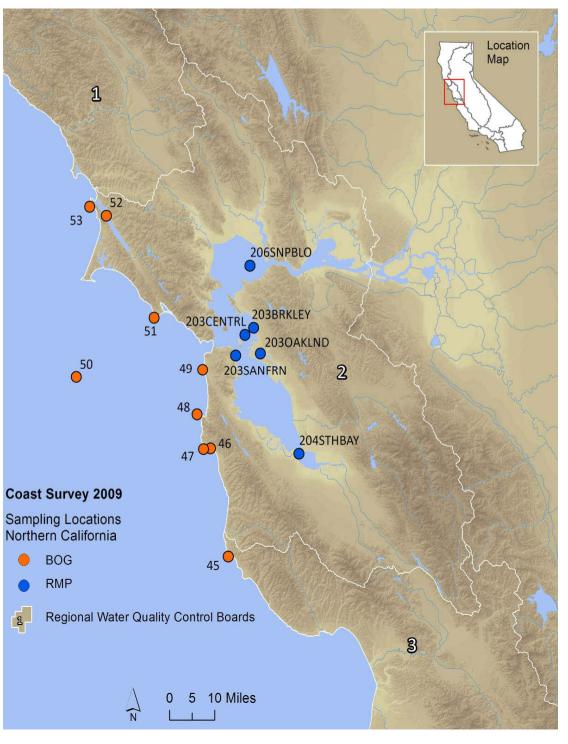
# Study Design

- Fishing Locations
  - ≻ 69 for the state
  - 42 in 2009, urban areas
  - Near-shore (includes bays and estuaries)
  - Five target species per location



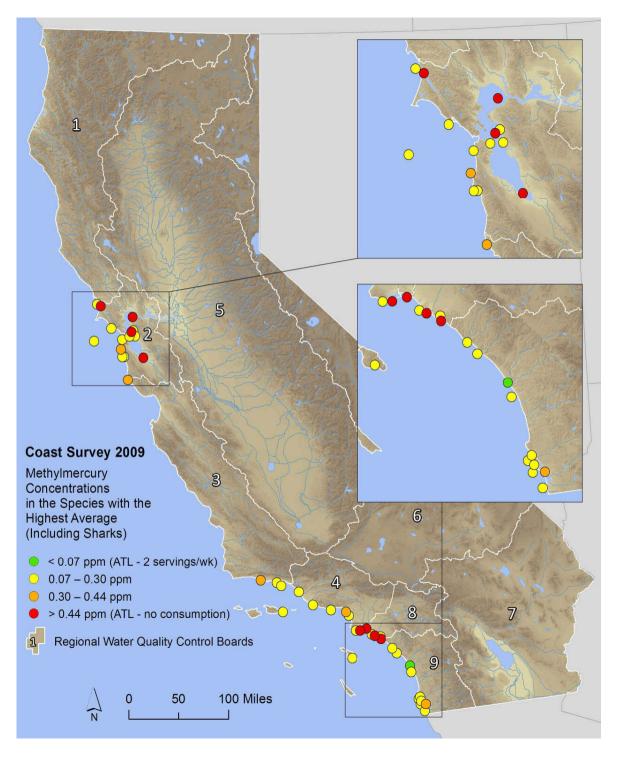
## San Francisco Bay and Coast

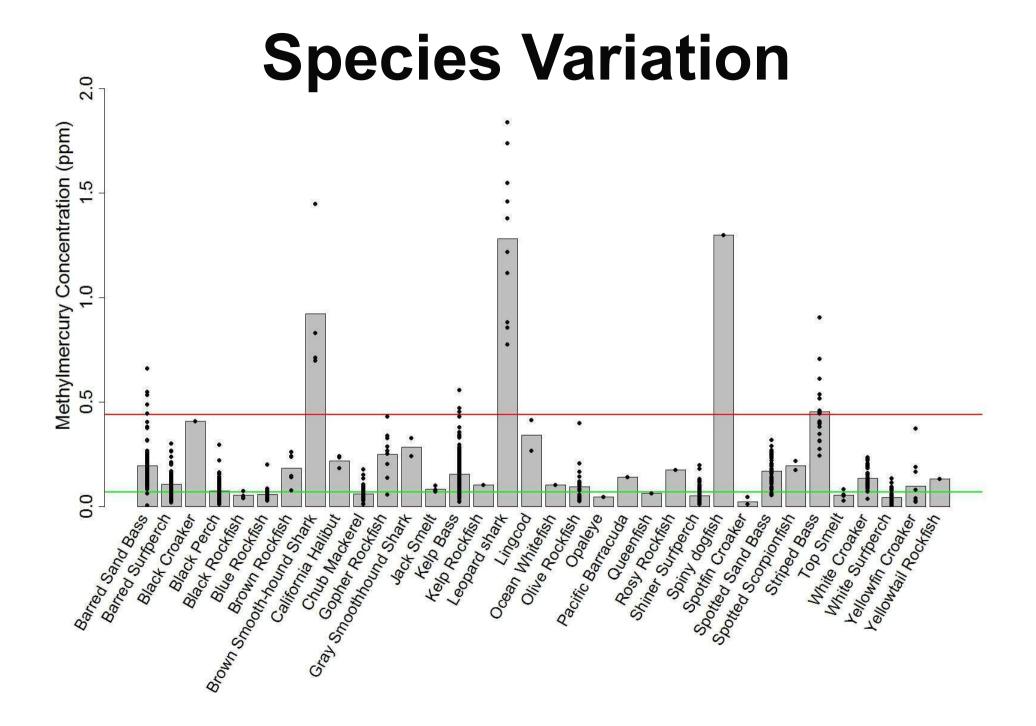
Northern California Fishing Locations ≻6 SF Bay ≻9 Coast

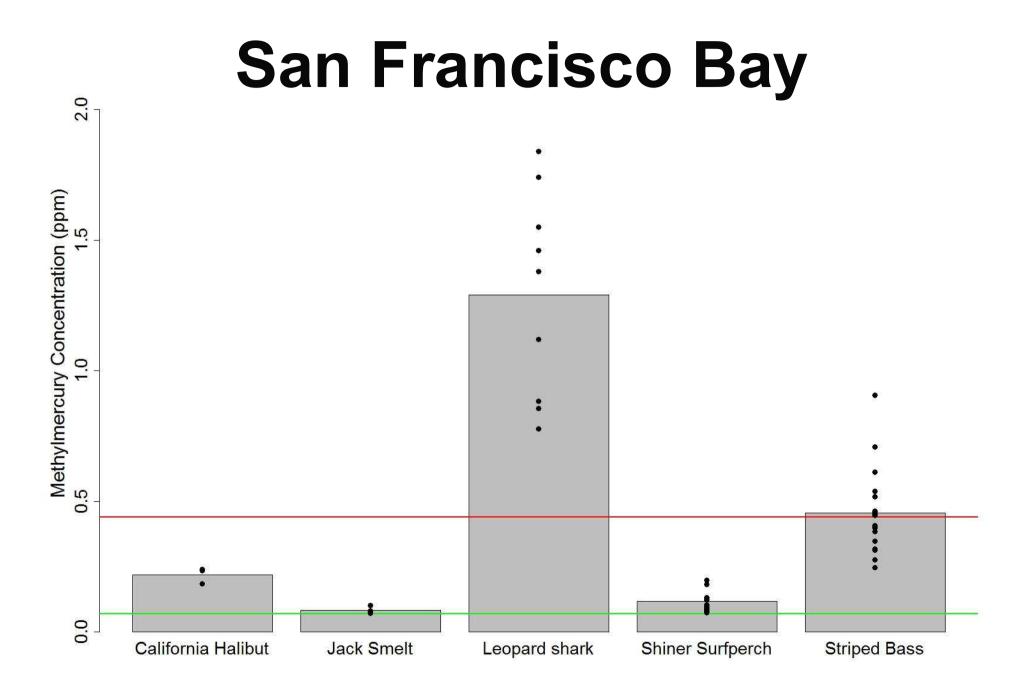


## Statewide Assessment

#### Methylmercury

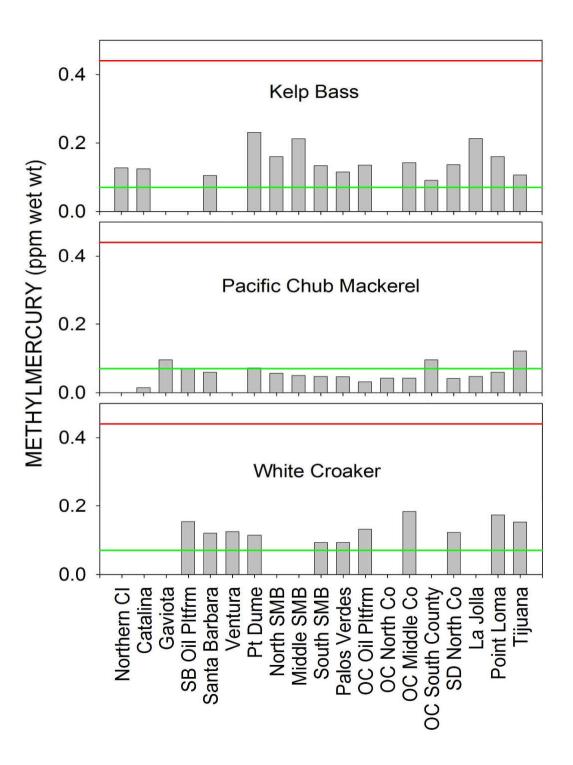




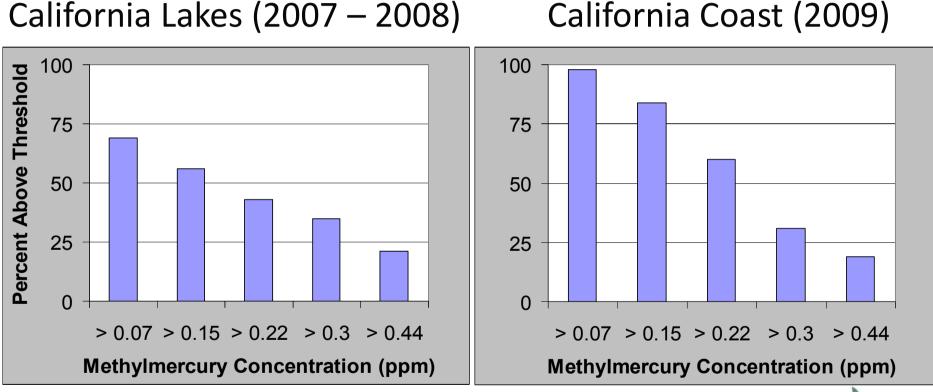


# Southern California

Methylmercury

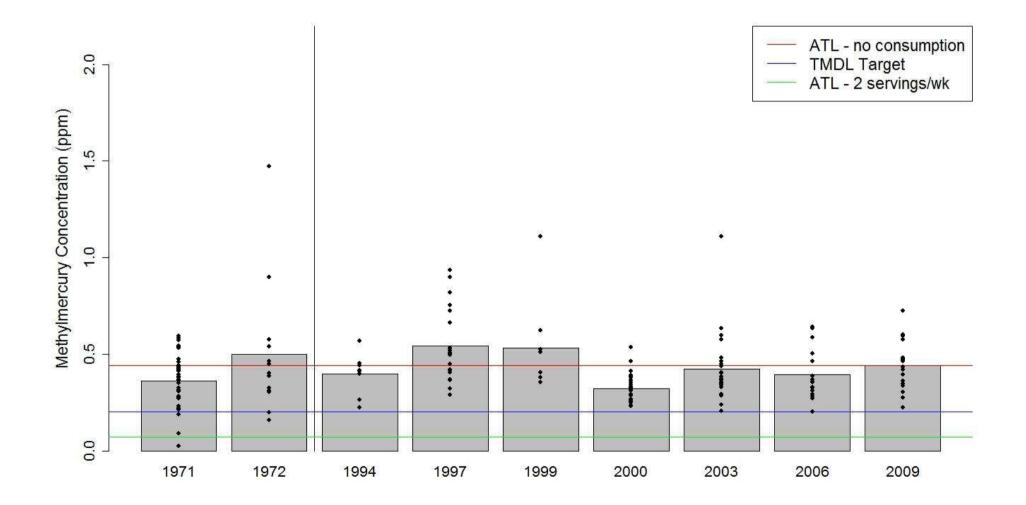


## Lakes and Coast



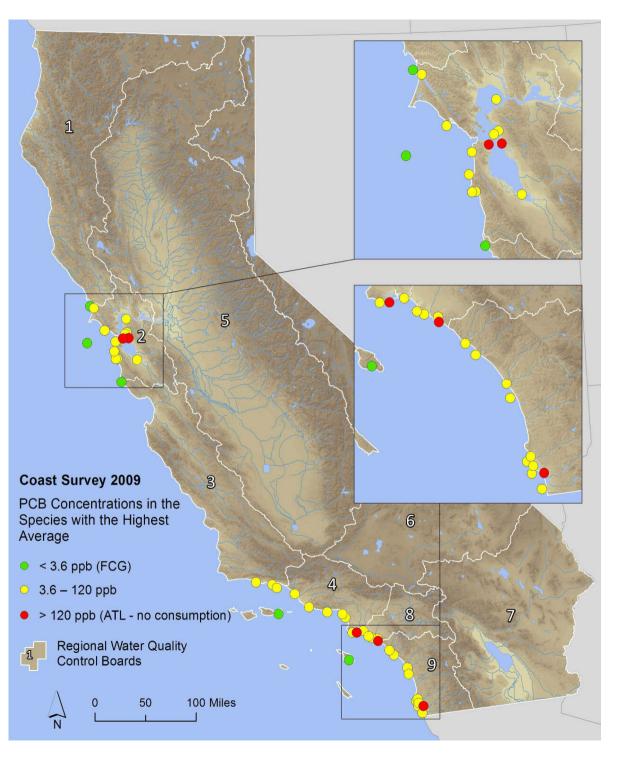


# Striped Bass San Francisco Bay

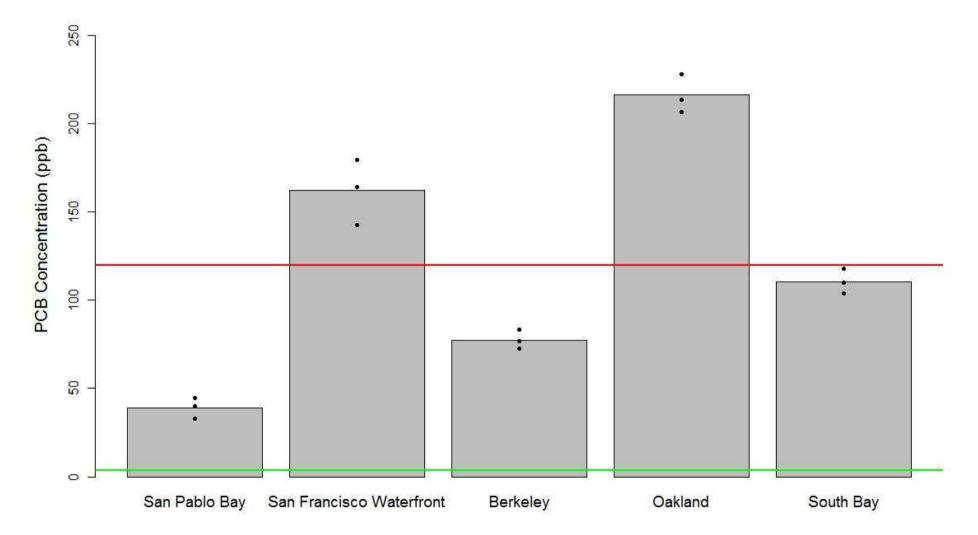


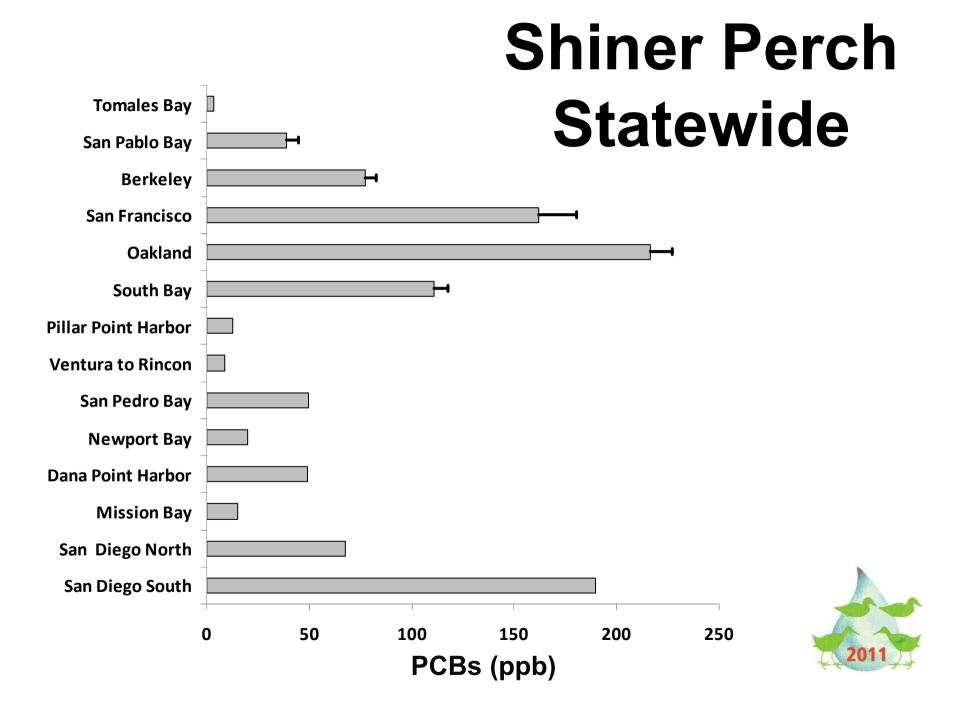
## Statewide Assessment

#### PCBs

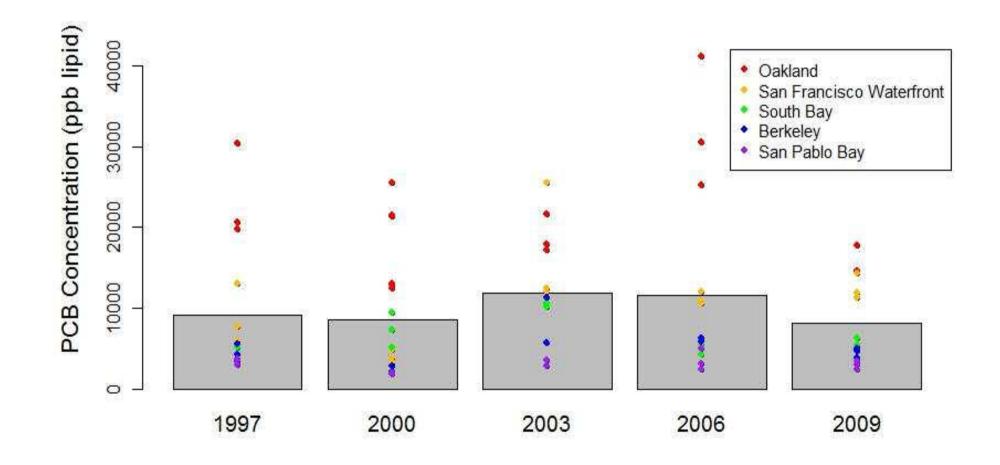


## Shiner Perch San Francisco Bay





# Shiner Perch San Francisco Bay



# Highlights

- Widespread, moderate MeHg and PCB contamination in the Bay and southern California
- Sharks accumulate some of the highest MeHg concentrations
- Shiner perch are good spatial indicators
- Several species, particularly in southern California were below all the thresholds



# "Safe to Eat Fish" Web Portal

NATURAL R	Ifornia ENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY IESOURCES AGENCY RNIA WATER QUALITY MONITORING COUNCIL		Skip to: Content   Footer   Accessibility	Search California  This Site
Home Safe to Drink Safe to Eat Fish Ecosystem Health Stressors & Processes Contact Us				
Comsumption Advisories   Re	cent Conditions   Data & Trends   Impaired Waters   Improvements			
Office of Gowmer Edmund G. Brown Jr. Visit his Website	Home ->> Safe To Eat ->> Data And Trends What are the Levels and Long-Term Trends in My Lake, Stream, or Ocean Location?			
<ul> <li>Natural Resources Agency</li> <li>About the California Water Quality Monitoring Council</li> <li>SAFE TO EAT FISH LINKS</li> <li>Pollution Sources &amp; Health Risks</li> <li>Laws, Regulations, Standards &amp; Guidelines</li> <li>Assessment Thresholds</li> <li>Regulatory Activities</li> <li>Enforcement Actions</li> <li>Research</li> <li>Monitoring Programs, Data Sources &amp; Reports</li> <li>Statewide Perspective</li> <li>National Perspective</li> </ul>	Select location from list.	Contaminant Data This interactive map allows you to explore fish contaminant data for your fishing locations. Data are available from extensive monitoring by SWAMP of lakes and reservoirs in 2007 and 2008, from the coast in 2009, and from other studies. Data from 2007-2009 are shown by default.		
	Zoom to county: Alameda			
	Show counties	<ul> <li>To view data for all species at your water body.</li> <li>Enter your own threshold or modify thresholds</li> <li>Markers are general representations of sampling</li> </ul>	below and click on the "Go" button. The map will display average concentrations for the selected to trends, or comparisons with nearby water bodies, click on a map location or select a water body displayed on the map by clicking the Change Thresholds link in the map legend. In locations, not the precise locations where fish were caught. It is a locations. Triangles indicate coast sampling locations. Diamonds indicate river and stream sampling locations are the selected <b>y</b> and <b>y</b>	from the menu above the map. g locations. <b>Ca.gov/m</b>

## Aroon Melwani and Jay Davis San Francisco Estuary Institute



CONTAMINANTS IN SPORT FISH FROM THE CALIFORNIA COAST, 2009: SUMMARY REPORT ON YEAR ONE OF A TWO-YEAR SCREENING SURVEY

> J.A. Davis K. Schiff A.R. Melwani S.N. Bezalel J.A. Hunt R.M. Allen G. Ichikawa

Link to Report:

www.waterboards.ca.gov/water\_issues/ programs/swamp

#### A. Bonnema W.A. Heim D. Crane S. Swenson C. Lamerdin M. Stephenson Prepared for the Surface Water Ambient Monitoring Program May 25, 2011 May 25, 2011 Inter//www.wataries/da.de.gev/weier\_inters/programs/awa

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- Southern California Bight Monitoring Group
- Regional Data Center at SFEI

